

Aadhaar, Photograph, Biometrics and DPDP Privacy Controls

Separate statutory identity requirements, State authentication mechanisms, consent, lawful basis, security and retention.

Authors: CA Nikhil Gupta and Kajri Singh | Legal review cut-off: 2026-07-18 | Professional Corpus Batch 08

Dedicated Finin2min Summary - Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Section 32A: Compulsory affixing of photograph, etc. - convert into a State-source, deadline and evidence control.
- Section 34: Enquiry before registration by registering officer - convert into a State-source, deadline and evidence control.
- Section 35: Procedure on admission and denial of execution respectively - convert into a State-source, deadline and evidence control.
- Separate statutory identity requirements, State authentication mechanisms, consent, lawful basis, security and retention.
- Verify current State amendments, section 69 Rules, fees, portal and office jurisdiction.

Current statutory text / controlled source map

Section 32A - Compulsory affixing of photograph, etc..

Section 34 - Enquiry before registration by registering officer.

Section 35 - Procedure on admission and denial of execution respectively.

Section-by-section provision map

Provision	Subject / status	Finin2min decode, implementation and evidence
Section 32A	Compulsory affixing of photograph, etc. <i>Operative subject to current Central and State law</i>	Section 32A governs compulsory affixing of photograph, etc.. Identify actor, trigger, document, property, time, office, authority, evidence, State rule and legal consequence before acting. Implementation: Create a transaction-date checklist linking the Central section, current State amendment/rule, office notification, portal workflow, form, fee, stamp, identity evidence and remedy clock. Preserve the exact source version used. Evidence: Official Act and State source; executed instrument; title/property description; stamp/fee proof; identity/authority; appointment/presentation receipt; endorsements/certificate; certified copies; notices and remedy chronology.
Section 34	Enquiry before registration by registering officer <i>Operative subject to current Central and State law</i>	The officer tests timely appearance, identity, execution and representative authority. State systems may add biometric, Aadhaar or document checks but cannot be assumed uniform. Implementation: Create a transaction-date checklist linking the Central section, current State amendment/rule, office notification, portal workflow, form, fee, stamp, identity evidence and remedy clock. Preserve the exact source version used. Evidence: Official Act and State source; executed instrument; title/property description; stamp/fee proof; identity/authority; appointment/presentation receipt; endorsements/certificate; certified copies; notices and remedy chronology.
Section 35	Procedure on admission and denial of execution respectively <i>Operative subject to current Central and State law</i>	Admission and denial of execution trigger different routes; record each executant separately, including death, incapacity and representative evidence. Implementation: Create a transaction-date checklist linking the Central section, current State amendment/rule, office notification, portal workflow, form, fee, stamp, identity evidence and remedy clock. Preserve the exact source version used. Evidence: Official Act and State source; executed instrument; title/property description; stamp/fee proof; identity/authority; appointment/presentation receipt; endorsements/certificate; certified copies; notices and remedy chronology.

Finin2min implementation explanation

Classify the document and operative rights. Build the Central and State source pack. Verify title, authority, stamp, property description, time, office, presenter, identity and execution. Reconcile the final registered record and preserve remedies.

Practical examples and calculations

Scenario: The State portal accepts uploads and biometric authentication, but the final deed scan omits an annexure. The transaction team must reconcile the executed original, uploaded file, office scan, certificate and downloaded copy.

Control	Method	Evidence
Digital completion	Track profile, appointment, upload, payment, appearance and certificate milestones.	Portal logs and receipts
File integrity	Hash and compare executed, uploaded and registered copies.	Checksum and version register

Control	Method	Evidence
Privacy retention	Define lawful collection, access, retention and incident response.	Privacy and security record

Practical transaction application

Classify document; capture State sources; verify title/authority/stamp; compute time, fee and office; present and register; reconcile final record and remedies.

Authority, consent and execution controls

Confirm parties, entity authority, approvals, power of attorney, execution date, witnesses, attestation, identity and admission.

Stamp duty and registration alerts

Apply current State instrument classification, market value, duty, fee, concessions, adjudication, impounding and prohibited-document controls.

Evidence and document-retention checklist

Retain source pack, title/property, authority, final instrument, stamp/fee, identity, portal/office receipts, endorsement, certificate, registered copy and remedy chronology.

Performance, delivery and payment controls

Use closing conditions, escrow/retention, originals handover and post-registration filings; compare executed, uploaded and registered versions.

Breach, loss, mitigation and remedy framework

Separate refusal, title, stamp, fraud, execution and data issues; select appeal/application/suit, specific relief, injunction, damages or criminal response.

Limitation and forum controls

Compute presentation, delay, Registrar, section 77 and substantive relief clocks; select civil, commercial, RERA, revenue, writ or ADR route.

Arbitration and mediation interface

ADR may resolve contract issues but cannot replace statutory registration functions or adjudicate all title/public-record questions.

Company, partnership, GST and tax overlays

Apply entity authority, charges, TPA, RERA, Stamp, TDS, capital gains, valuation, GST, FEMA and insolvency.

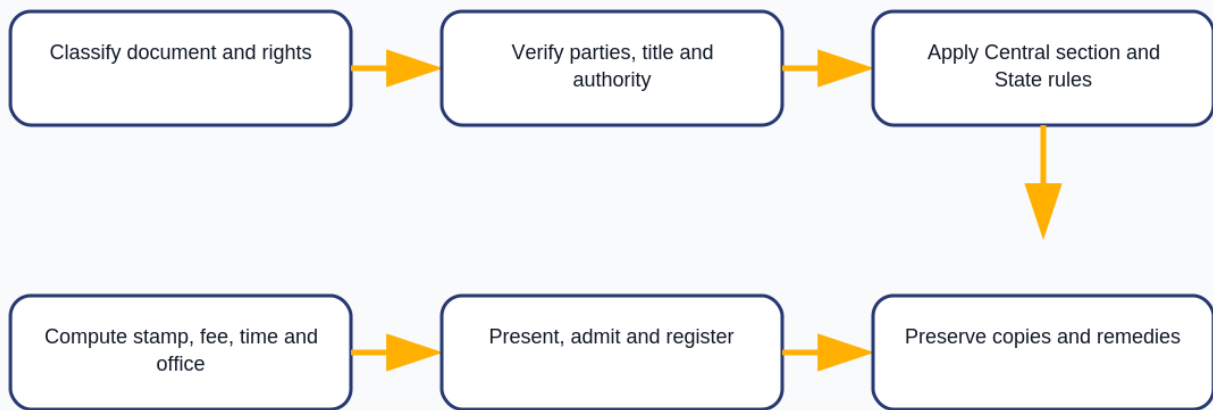
Finin2min Q&A;

Registration is not title insurance. State rules and portal controls are essential. Preserve the exact source and evidence pack.

Chapter-specific decision flowchart

Classify -> verify title/authority -> apply Central and State law -> compute stamp/time/office -> present/register -> preserve record/remedies.

Aadhaar, Photograph, Biometrics and DPDP Privacy Controls



Finin2min registration decision flow - verify current State law, portal and office notification

Official source: <https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bitstream/123456789/2190/5/A1908-16.pdf>

Legal-use note: verify current Central and State law, rules, fee table, portal and office jurisdiction before reliance.