

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Addition and substitution of parties master

A new party is ordinarily exposed to the addition date unless the court grants good-faith mistake relation-back.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- A new party is ordinarily exposed to the addition date unless the court grants good-faith mistake relation-back.
- Convert original parties into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert added party date into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert good-faith mistake into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert assignment/devolution into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Original parties -> Added party date -> Good-faith mistake -> Assignment/devolution -> Limitation prejudice -> Relation-back order

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test original parties against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for original parties.
Gate 2	Test added party date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for added party date.
Gate 3	Test good-faith mistake against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for good-faith mistake.
Gate 4	Test assignment/devolution against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for assignment/devolution.
Gate 5	Test limitation prejudice against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for limitation prejudice.
Gate 6	Test relation-back order against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for relation-back order.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.