

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Arbitration claims, section 11 and award challenge master

Substantive claims and court applications have separate limitation clocks; arbitral commencement does not cure an already barred claim.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Substantive claims and court applications have separate limitation clocks; arbitral commencement does not cure an already barred claim.
- Convert claim accrual into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert notice invoking arbitration into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert section 21 commencement into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert section 11 right to apply into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Claim accrual -> Notice invoking arbitration -> Section 21 commencement -> Section 11 right to apply -> Award delivery -> Sections 34/37 outer limits

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test claim accrual against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for claim accrual.
Gate 2	Test notice invoking arbitration against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for notice invoking arbitration.
Gate 3	Test section 21 commencement against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for section 21 commencement.
Gate 4	Test section 11 right to apply against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for section 11 right to apply.
Gate 5	Test award delivery against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for award delivery.
Gate 6	Test sections 34/37 outer limits against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for sections 34/37 outer limits.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.