

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Part I - Preliminary

Identify the proceeding, the applicable Schedule article and the legally relevant trigger before computing a date.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Section 1 governs short title, extent and commencement; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 2 governs definitions; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Identify the proceeding, the applicable Schedule article and the legally relevant trigger before computing a date.

Decision gates

Classify -> Article -> Trigger -> Adjustments -> Deadline -> File

Provision	Rule	Control
Section 1	Section 1 governs short title, extent and commencement; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 2	Section 2 governs definitions; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

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Part II - Limitation of suits, appeals and applications

Limitation is a threshold issue: section 3 is mandatory, while extensions, disabilities, trust and foreign-contract rules require separate statutory tests.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Court must test limitation even without a defence; identify institution date and every computation adjustment.
- Court closure moves filing to reopening day; confirm the official working calendar and filing channel.
- Condonation is cause-based, not automatic, and does not generally rescue suits or Order XXI applications.
- Section 6 governs legal disability; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 7 governs disability of one of several persons; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.

Decision gates

Classify -> Article -> Trigger -> Adjustments -> Deadline -> File

Provision	Rule	Control
Section 3	Court must test limitation even without a defence; identify institution date and every computation adjustment.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 4	Court closure moves filing to reopening day; confirm the official working calendar and filing channel.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 5	Condonation is cause-based, not automatic, and does not generally rescue suits or Order XXI applications.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 6	Section 6 governs legal disability; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 7	Section 7 governs disability of one of several persons; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 8	Section 8 governs special exceptions; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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Part III - Computation of period of limitation

Build a date-by-date chronology and test each exclusion, postponement, fresh-start and continuing-wrong rule independently.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Section 12 governs exclusion of time in legal proceedings; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 13 governs indigent-person application exclusion; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Wrong-forum time is excluded only after proving diligence, good faith, same matter/relief and a jurisdiction-like defect.
- Section 15 governs other statutory exclusions; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 16 governs effect of death before accrual; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.

Decision gates

Classify -> Article -> Trigger -> Adjustments -> Deadline -> File

Provision	Rule	Control
Section 12	Section 12 governs exclusion of time in legal proceedings; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Orders, filing receipts, certified-copy applications, readiness notices, stay orders, statutory notices, sanction requests and prior pleadings.
Section 13	Section 13 governs indigent-person application exclusion; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 14	Wrong-forum time is excluded only after proving diligence, good faith, same matter/relief and a jurisdiction-like defect.	Orders, filing receipts, certified-copy applications, readiness notices, stay orders, statutory notices, sanction requests and prior pleadings.
Section 15	Section 15 governs other statutory exclusions; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Orders, filing receipts, certified-copy applications, readiness notices, stay orders, statutory notices, sanction requests and prior pleadings.
Section 16	Section 16 governs effect of death before accrual; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 17	Fraud or mistake postpones time to discovery subject to diligence and protected third-party interests.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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Part IV - Acquisition of ownership by possession

Easement prescription and extinguishment of title depend on the exact nature, continuity, openness and adverse character of possession or enjoyment.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Section 25 governs easements by prescription; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 26 governs reversioner exclusion; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Expiry of a possession limitation period can extinguish the proprietary right, not merely the remedy.
- Easement prescription and extinguishment of title depend on the exact nature, continuity, openness and adverse character of possession or enjoyment.

Decision gates

Classify -> Article -> Trigger -> Adjustments -> Deadline -> File

Provision	Rule	Control
Section 25	Section 25 governs easements by prescription; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Title chain, possession records, rent/licence documents, revenue/municipal entries, surveys, obstruction notices and witness affidavits.
Section 26	Section 26 governs reversioner exclusion; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Title chain, possession records, rent/licence documents, revenue/municipal entries, surveys, obstruction notices and witness affidavits.
Section 27	Expiry of a possession limitation period can extinguish the proprietary right, not merely the remedy.	Title chain, possession records, rent/licence documents, revenue/municipal entries, surveys, obstruction notices and witness affidavits.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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Part V - Miscellaneous

Section 29(2) is the bridge to every special or local statute; repeals and transition provisions must be treated as event-date controls.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Section 28 governs repealed; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- The special/local statute comes first; general computation rules survive only to the extent not expressly excluded.
- Section 30 governs transitional shorter periods; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 31 governs barred and pending proceedings; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.
- Section 32 governs repealed; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.

Decision gates

Classify -> Article -> Trigger -> Adjustments -> Deadline -> File

Provision	Rule	Control
Section 28	Section 28 governs repealed; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 29	The special/local statute comes first; general computation rules survive only to the extent not expressly excluded.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 30	Section 30 governs transitional shorter periods; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 31	Section 31 governs barred and pending proceedings; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.
Section 32	Section 32 governs repealed; isolate its actor, trigger, conditions, exceptions and legal consequence before computing time.	Source text, chronology, contract/order, communications, proof of service, computation sheet, approvals and filing acknowledgment.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

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First Division, Part I - Suits relating to accounts

Reconcile account structure, reciprocal demands, agency termination and partnership dissolution before selecting the trigger.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Reconcile account structure, reciprocal demands, agency termination and partnership dissolution before selecting the trigger.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 1	Close of the year containing the last admitted or proved item.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 2	Account demanded and refused during agency, or termination of agency.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 3	Account demanded and refused during agency, or termination of agency.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 4	Neglect or misconduct becomes known.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 5	Date of dissolution.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part II - Contracts: Articles 6-26

Wages, sale, work, loans, deposits and account-stated claims ordinarily use a three-year period but the trigger varies materially.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Wages, sale, work, loans, deposits and account-stated claims ordinarily use a three-year period but the trigger varies materially.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 6	End of the voyage during which wages were earned	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 7	When wages accrue due	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 8	Delivery of food or drink	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 9	When price becomes payable	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 10	When loss or injury occurs	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 11	When goods ought to be delivered	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part II - Contracts: Articles 27-55

Bonds, negotiable instruments, insurance, contribution, rent, specific performance and breach claims require instrument-by-instrument accrual analysis.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Bonds, negotiable instruments, insurance, contribution, rent, specific performance and breach claims require instrument-by-instrument accrual analysis.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 27	Specified time arrives or contingency happens	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 28	Specified day	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 29	Date of execution	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 30	When condition is broken	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 31	When bill or note falls due	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 32	When bill is presented	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part III - Declarations

Article 58 runs from when the right to sue first accrues; a later continuing effect does not automatically create a fresh accrual.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Article 58 runs from when the right to sue first accrues; a later continuing effect does not automatically create a fresh accrual.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 56	Issue or registration becomes known.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 57	Alleged adoption becomes known.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 58	When right to sue first accrues.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part IV - Instruments, decrees and mortgages

Knowledge, majority, redemption, transfer and re-entry dates control different clauses.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Knowledge, majority, redemption, transfer and re-entry dates control different clauses.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 59	Entitling facts first become known.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 60	Ward majority or death event specified by article.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 61	Accrual, knowledge of transfer or re-entry, depending on clause.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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First Division, Part V - Immovable property

Distinguish charge enforcement, foreclosure, prior possession, title, forfeiture and tenancy termination.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Distinguish charge enforcement, foreclosure, prior possession, title, forfeiture and tenancy termination.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 62	When money sued for becomes due	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 63	Secured money due or entitlement to possession	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 64	Date of dispossession	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 65	When defendant possession becomes adverse, subject to explanations	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 66	Forfeiture or breach	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 67	When tenancy is determined	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part VI - Movable property

Knowledge of the possessor, wrongful taking and refusal after demand create different starting points.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Knowledge of the possessor, wrongful taking and refusal after demand create different starting points.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 68	Right-holder first learns who possesses it	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 69	When property is wrongfully taken	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 70	Refusal after demand	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 71	When sale becomes known	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

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First Division, Part VII - Torts

Short one- and two-year periods coexist with three-year tort articles; classify the civil wrong before computing.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Short one- and two-year periods coexist with three-year tort articles; classify the civil wrong before computing.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 72	Act or omission	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 73	Imprisonment ends	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 74	Acquittal or termination	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 75	Publication	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 76	Words spoken or special damage	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 77	Loss occurs	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part VIII - Trusts and endowments

Property type, knowledge of transfer and change of manager determine the applicable period and trigger.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Property type, knowledge of transfer and change of manager determine the applicable period and trigger.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 92	Transfer becomes known	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 93	Transfer becomes known	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 94	Transfer becomes known	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 95	Transfer becomes known	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 96	Later of transferor manager departure/death and plaintiff appointment	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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First Division, Part IX - Miscellaneous suits

Pre-emption, execution orders, government acts, judgments, hereditary office, family property and government suits use distinct periods.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Pre-emption, execution orders, government acts, judgments, hereditary office, family property and government suits use distinct periods.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 97	Purchaser possession or registration, as applicable	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 98	Date of final order	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 99	Sale confirmation/finality	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 100	Final decision/order or official act/order	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 101	Date of judgment or recognizance	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 102	Restoration to sanity plus knowledge	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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First Division, Part X - Residuary suits

Article 113 applies only when no other suit article governs and runs when the right to sue accrues.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Article 113 applies only when no other suit article governs and runs when the right to sue accrues.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 113	When right to sue accrues.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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Second Division - Appeals

The Schedule contains legacy code references; always overlay the current procedural code and special statute.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- The Schedule contains legacy code references; always overlay the current procedural code and special statute.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 114	Order appealed from or grant of special leave, by clause.	Apply current BNSS/CrPC transition and special-statute provisions.
Article 115	Sentence or order, by forum and clause.	Apply current BNSS/CrPC transition and special-statute provisions.
Article 116	Date of decree or order, by forum.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 117	Date of decree or order.	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

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Third Division - Applications

Applications range from ten days to twelve years; Article 137 is residuary and begins when the right to apply accrues.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Applications range from ten days to twelve years; Article 137 is residuary and begins when the right to apply accrues.
- The first column classifies the proceeding, the second sets the period and the third fixes the starting point.
- Sections 4-24 can alter computation only when legally available.
- A special/local statute may replace the Schedule period or exclude general provisions.

Decision gates

Relief -> Article -> Start date -> Sections 4-24 -> Special law -> Cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Article 118	Service of summons	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 119	Service of notice of making or filing award, by clause	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 120	Date of death	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 121	Date of abatement	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 122	Date of dismissal	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.
Article 123	Decree date, or knowledge where service was not due	Preserve the instrument, event date and article-selection memorandum.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

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Commencement Notification S.O. 3118 dated 29 October 1963

The Act commenced on 1 January 1964.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- The Act commenced on 1 January 1964.
- Central commencement instrument.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	Central commencement instrument.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	The Act commenced on 1 January 1964.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

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Sikkim Extension Notification S.O. 647(C) dated 24 August 1984

The Act was brought into force in Sikkim from 1 September 1984.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- The Act was brought into force in Sikkim from 1 September 1984.
- Territorial commencement record.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	Territorial commencement record.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	The Act was brought into force in Sikkim from 1 September 1984.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

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Repealing and Amending Act, 1974

Sections 28 and 32 were repealed with effect from 20 December 1974.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Sections 28 and 32 were repealed with effect from 20 December 1974.
- Central amendment and repeal history.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	Central amendment and repeal history.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	Sections 28 and 32 were repealed with effect from 20 December 1974.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act, 2019

The territorial exclusion in section 1 was omitted with effect from 31 October 2019.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- The territorial exclusion in section 1 was omitted with effect from 31 October 2019.
- Central territorial amendment.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	Central territorial amendment.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	The territorial exclusion in section 1 was omitted with effect from 31 October 2019.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh Adaptation Orders, 2020

Legacy transition language and application to reorganised Union territories require event-date review.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Legacy transition language and application to reorganised Union territories require event-date review.
- Adaptation and transition instruments.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	Adaptation and transition instruments.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	Legacy transition language and application to reorganised Union territories require event-date review.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

State amendment and local-law interface

West Bengal Act 18 of 1977 is noted on India Code; every State-specific amendment and local limitation rule must be checked for the forum and cause of action.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- West Bengal Act 18 of 1977 is noted on India Code; every State-specific amendment and local limitation rule must be checked for the forum and cause of action.
- State/UT source-control module.
- Use event-date law and retain the signed official source.
- Update every affected page, register and calculator rule after a change.

Decision gates

Locate -> Authenticate -> Effective date -> Redline -> Deploy -> Archive

Provision	Rule	Control
Instrument identity	State/UT source-control module.	Instrument PDF, publication date, commencement and amendment link.
Affected text	West Bengal Act 18 of 1977 is noted on India Code; every State-specific amendment and local limitation rule must be checked for the forum and cause of action.	Official Gazette, India Code footnote and matter date.
Operational control	Do not rely on a historical bare act without this instrument.	
State/forum overlay	Check State/UT official sources and forum practice.	

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Bare Act, Schedule and source-control master

One file linking the local Act text, all 137 Schedule articles, amendment notes and official sources.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- One file linking the local Act text, all 137 Schedule articles, amendment notes and official sources.
- Convert act identity and commencement into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert all 32 sections into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert all 137 articles into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert repeals and adaptations into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Act identity and commencement -> All 32 sections -> All 137 articles -> Repeals and adaptations -> Official source links -> Event-date snapshot

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test act identity and commencement against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for act identity and commencement.
Gate 2	Test all 32 sections against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for all 32 sections.
Gate 3	Test all 137 articles against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for all 137 articles.
Gate 4	Test repeals and adaptations against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for repeals and adaptations.
Gate 5	Test official source links against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for official source links.
Gate 6	Test event-date snapshot against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for event-date snapshot.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Limitation calculator and chronology methodology

A reproducible method for trigger, first-day exclusion, calendar period, copy time, court closure, statutory exclusion, fresh start and filing cut-off.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- A reproducible method for trigger, first-day exclusion, calendar period, copy time, court closure, statutory exclusion, fresh start and filing cut-off.
- Convert proceeding type into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert governing special law into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert schedule article into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert trigger date into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Proceeding type -> Governing special law -> Schedule article -> Trigger date -> Exclusions/fresh start -> Filing cut-off

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test proceeding type against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for proceeding type.
Gate 2	Test governing special law against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for governing special law.
Gate 3	Test schedule article against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for schedule article.
Gate 4	Test trigger date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for trigger date.
Gate 5	Test exclusions/fresh start against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for exclusions/fresh start.
Gate 6	Test filing cut-off against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for filing cut-off.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Accrual, cause of action and right-to-sue master

Separate breach, refusal, knowledge, damage, adverse possession, enforceability and recurring/default events before choosing an article.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Separate breach, refusal, knowledge, damage, adverse possession, enforceability and recurring/default events before choosing an article.
- Convert legal right into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert breach/refusal into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert knowledge into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert damage into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Legal right -> Breach/refusal -> Knowledge -> Damage -> First accrual -> Recurring or continuing event

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test legal right against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for legal right.
Gate 2	Test breach/refusal against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for breach/refusal.
Gate 3	Test knowledge against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for knowledge.
Gate 4	Test damage against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for damage.
Gate 5	Test first accrual against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for first accrual.
Gate 6	Test recurring or continuing event against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for recurring or continuing event.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Section 5 sufficient-cause and condonation master

Appeals and eligible applications may be condoned; suits and Order XXI applications are outside the general section 5 route.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Appeals and eligible applications may be condoned; suits and Order XXI applications are outside the general section 5 route.
- Convert eligible proceeding into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert delay days into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert sufficient cause chronology into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert diligence into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Eligible proceeding -> Delay days -> Sufficient cause chronology -> Diligence -> Prejudice/public interest -> Reasoned affidavit

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test eligible proceeding against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for eligible proceeding.
Gate 2	Test delay days against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for delay days.
Gate 3	Test sufficient cause chronology against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for sufficient cause chronology.
Gate 4	Test diligence against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for diligence.
Gate 5	Test prejudice/public interest against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for prejudice/public interest.
Gate 6	Test reasoned affidavit against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for reasoned affidavit.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Section 14 wrong-forum exclusion master

Due diligence, good faith, same matter/relief and jurisdiction-like defect must be proved through the complete first-proceeding record.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Due diligence, good faith, same matter/relief and jurisdiction-like defect must be proved through the complete first-proceeding record.
- Convert former proceeding into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert same matter/relief into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert due diligence into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert good faith into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Former proceeding -> Same matter/relief -> Due diligence -> Good faith -> Jurisdiction-like defect -> First/last-day computation

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test former proceeding against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for former proceeding.
Gate 2	Test same matter/relief against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for same matter/relief.
Gate 3	Test due diligence against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for due diligence.
Gate 4	Test good faith against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for good faith.
Gate 5	Test jurisdiction-like defect against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for jurisdiction-like defect.
Gate 6	Test first/last-day computation against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for first/last-day computation.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Sections 12 to 15 exclusion master

Copy time, stays, statutory notice, consent/sanction, insolvency/liquidation and other exclusions need date-specific evidence.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Copy time, stays, statutory notice, consent/sanction, insolvency/liquidation and other exclusions need date-specific evidence.
- Convert pronouncement/start day into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert copy application/readiness into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert stay period into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert notice/sanction into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Pronouncement/start day -> Copy application/readiness -> Stay period -> Notice/sanction -> Liquidator/receiver period -> Court closure

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test pronouncement/start day against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for pronouncement/start day.
Gate 2	Test copy application/readiness against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for copy application/readiness.
Gate 3	Test stay period against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for stay period.
Gate 4	Test notice/sanction against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for notice/sanction.
Gate 5	Test liquidator/receiver period against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for liquidator/receiver period.
Gate 6	Test court closure against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for court closure.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Section 17 fraud, mistake and concealed-document master

Discovery and reasonable diligence must be pleaded with dates; protected purchaser and execution sub-rules require separate analysis.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Discovery and reasonable diligence must be pleaded with dates; protected purchaser and execution sub-rules require separate analysis.
- Convert fraud/mistake type into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert discovery date into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert reasonable diligence into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert concealed document into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Fraud/mistake type -> Discovery date -> Reasonable diligence -> Concealed document -> Protected purchaser -> Execution one-year window

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test fraud/mistake type against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for fraud/mistake type.
Gate 2	Test discovery date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for discovery date.
Gate 3	Test reasonable diligence against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for reasonable diligence.
Gate 4	Test concealed document against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for concealed document.
Gate 5	Test protected purchaser against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for protected purchaser.
Gate 6	Test execution one-year window against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for execution one-year window.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Acknowledgment, part-payment and fresh limitation master

A pre-expiry signed acknowledgment or qualifying payment can restart time; authority, content, date and proof are decisive.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- A pre-expiry signed acknowledgment or qualifying payment can restart time; authority, content, date and proof are decisive.
- Convert before expiry into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert liability identified into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert writing/signature into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert authority into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Before expiry -> Liability identified -> Writing/signature -> Authority -> Part-payment proof -> Fresh-period computation

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test before expiry against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for before expiry.
Gate 2	Test liability identified against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for liability identified.
Gate 3	Test writing/signature against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for writing/signature.
Gate 4	Test authority against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for authority.
Gate 5	Test part-payment proof against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for part-payment proof.
Gate 6	Test fresh-period computation against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for fresh-period computation.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Addition and substitution of parties master

A new party is ordinarily exposed to the addition date unless the court grants good-faith mistake relation-back.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- A new party is ordinarily exposed to the addition date unless the court grants good-faith mistake relation-back.
- Convert original parties into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert added party date into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert good-faith mistake into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert assignment/devolution into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Original parties -> Added party date -> Good-faith mistake -> Assignment/devolution -> Limitation prejudice -> Relation-back order

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test original parties against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for original parties.
Gate 2	Test added party date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for added party date.
Gate 3	Test good-faith mistake against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for good-faith mistake.
Gate 4	Test assignment/devolution against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for assignment/devolution.
Gate 5	Test limitation prejudice against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for limitation prejudice.
Gate 6	Test relation-back order against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for relation-back order.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Continuing breaches, torts and recurring claims master

Distinguish a continuing wrong from continuing damage and separate each instalment, recurring payment or successive breach.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Distinguish a continuing wrong from continuing damage and separate each instalment, recurring payment or successive breach.
- Convert single completed wrong into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert continuing wrong into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert continuing damage into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert successive breach into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Single completed wrong -> Continuing wrong -> Continuing damage -> Successive breach -> Recurring instalment -> Cessation date

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test single completed wrong against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for single completed wrong.
Gate 2	Test continuing wrong against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for continuing wrong.
Gate 3	Test continuing damage against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for continuing damage.
Gate 4	Test successive breach against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for successive breach.
Gate 5	Test recurring instalment against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for recurring instalment.
Gate 6	Test cessation date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for cessation date.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Property, adverse possession and easement master

Articles 64-67 and sections 25-27 demand possession character, hostile commencement, tenancy determination and interruption evidence.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Articles 64-67 and sections 25-27 demand possession character, hostile commencement, tenancy determination and interruption evidence.
- Convert title/previous possession into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert hostile commencement into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert open and continuous possession into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert tenant/licence transition into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Title/previous possession -> Hostile commencement -> Open and continuous possession -> Tenant/licence transition -> Interruption -> Article 64/65/67 selection

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test title/previous possession against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for title/previous possession.
Gate 2	Test hostile commencement against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for hostile commencement.
Gate 3	Test open and continuous possession against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for open and continuous possession.
Gate 4	Test tenant/licence transition against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for tenant/licence transition.
Gate 5	Test interruption against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for interruption.
Gate 6	Test article 64/65/67 selection against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for article 64/65/67 selection.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Section 29(2) special and local laws master

Start with the special statute: identify its period, express exclusion, condonation cap, forum and whether sections 4-24 survive.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Start with the special statute: identify its period, express exclusion, condonation cap, forum and whether sections 4-24 survive.
- Convert special period into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert express exclusion into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert condonation language into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert outer cap into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Special period -> Express exclusion -> Condonation language -> Outer cap -> Sections 4-24 survival -> Binding forum precedent

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test special period against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for special period.
Gate 2	Test express exclusion against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for express exclusion.
Gate 3	Test condonation language against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for condonation language.
Gate 4	Test outer cap against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for outer cap.
Gate 5	Test sections 4-24 survival against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for sections 4-24 survival.
Gate 6	Test binding forum precedent against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for binding forum precedent.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Contract and commercial-claims limitation master

Map invoices, milestones, rejection, termination, account confirmation, guarantees, specific performance and damages to distinct triggers.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Map invoices, milestones, rejection, termination, account confirmation, guarantees, specific performance and damages to distinct triggers.
- Convert contract obligation into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert due date/milestone into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert invoice/acceptance into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert breach/termination into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Contract obligation -> Due date/milestone -> Invoice/acceptance -> Breach/termination -> Acknowledgment/payment -> Article 54/55/113 choice

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test contract obligation against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for contract obligation.
Gate 2	Test due date/milestone against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for due date/milestone.
Gate 3	Test invoice/acceptance against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for invoice/acceptance.
Gate 4	Test breach/termination against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for breach/termination.
Gate 5	Test acknowledgment/payment against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for acknowledgment/payment.
Gate 6	Test article 54/55/113 choice against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for article 54/55/113 choice.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Arbitration claims, section 11 and award challenge master

Substantive claims and court applications have separate limitation clocks; arbitral commencement does not cure an already barred claim.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Substantive claims and court applications have separate limitation clocks; arbitral commencement does not cure an already barred claim.
- Convert claim accrual into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert notice invoking arbitration into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert section 21 commencement into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert section 11 right to apply into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Claim accrual -> Notice invoking arbitration -> Section 21 commencement -> Section 11 right to apply -> Award delivery -> Sections 34/37 outer limits

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test claim accrual against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for claim accrual.
Gate 2	Test notice invoking arbitration against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for notice invoking arbitration.
Gate 3	Test section 21 commencement against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for section 21 commencement.
Gate 4	Test section 11 right to apply against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for section 11 right to apply.
Gate 5	Test award delivery against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for award delivery.
Gate 6	Test sections 34/37 outer limits against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for sections 34/37 outer limits.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

IBC, Companies Act and tribunal limitation master

Apply the special code, Article 137 where relevant, acknowledgment law and any strict statutory outer limit without importing civil-suit assumptions.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Apply the special code, Article 137 where relevant, acknowledgment law and any strict statutory outer limit without importing civil-suit assumptions.
- Convert default date into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert npa/recovery event into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert acknowledgment into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert recovery certificate into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Default date -> NPA/recovery event -> Acknowledgment -> Recovery certificate -> Special-code provision -> Outer condonation cap

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test default date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for default date.
Gate 2	Test npa/recovery event against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for npa/recovery event.
Gate 3	Test acknowledgment against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for acknowledgment.
Gate 4	Test recovery certificate against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for recovery certificate.
Gate 5	Test special-code provision against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for special-code provision.
Gate 6	Test outer condonation cap against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for outer condonation cap.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Commercial Courts, PIMS and mediation limitation master

Preserve pre-institution mediation dates, statutory exclusion and urgent-relief analysis while keeping the underlying claim alive.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Preserve pre-institution mediation dates, statutory exclusion and urgent-relief analysis while keeping the underlying claim alive.
- Convert commercial claim article into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert pims trigger into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert urgent relief into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert application/service into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Commercial claim article -> PIMS trigger -> Urgent relief -> Application/service -> Exclusion period -> Suit filing date

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test commercial claim article against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for commercial claim article.
Gate 2	Test pims trigger against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for pims trigger.
Gate 3	Test urgent relief against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for urgent relief.
Gate 4	Test application/service against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for application/service.
Gate 5	Test exclusion period against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for exclusion period.
Gate 6	Test suit filing date against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for suit filing date.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Appeals, review, revision and decree-execution master

Use the governing special statute and procedural code before the Schedule; preserve pronouncement, copy, service, enforceability and default dates.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Use the governing special statute and procedural code before the Schedule; preserve pronouncement, copy, service, enforceability and default dates.
- Convert special statute into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert pronouncement/service into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert copy time into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert forum into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Special statute -> Pronouncement/service -> Copy time -> Forum -> Condonation cap -> Enforceability/default

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test special statute against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for special statute.
Gate 2	Test pronouncement/service against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for pronouncement/service.
Gate 3	Test copy time against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for copy time.
Gate 4	Test forum against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for forum.
Gate 5	Test condonation cap against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for condonation cap.
Gate 6	Test enforceability/default against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for enforceability/default.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Government and public-authority claims master

Article 112, statutory notices, public-law remedies and special enactments require separate classification and event-date computation.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Article 112, statutory notices, public-law remedies and special enactments require separate classification and event-date computation.
- Convert public claimant/defendant into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert article 112 or special law into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert section 80 notice into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert official order challenge into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Public claimant/defendant -> Article 112 or special law -> Section 80 notice -> Official order challenge -> Public-law remedy -> Event-date evidence

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test public claimant/defendant against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for public claimant/defendant.
Gate 2	Test article 112 or special law against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for article 112 or special law.
Gate 3	Test section 80 notice against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for section 80 notice.
Gate 4	Test official order challenge against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for official order challenge.
Gate 5	Test public-law remedy against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for public-law remedy.
Gate 6	Test event-date evidence against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for event-date evidence.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.

FININ2MIN | LIMITATION ACT, 1963

Supreme Court limitation case-law citator

Issue-led register for accrual, condonation, section 14, fraud, acknowledgment, special laws, arbitration, IBC, property and execution.

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Issue-led register for accrual, condonation, section 14, fraud, acknowledgment, special laws, arbitration, IBC, property and execution.
- Convert issue into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert statutory provision into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert holding into a dated, evidence-backed control.
- Convert binding court into a dated, evidence-backed control.

Decision gates

Issue -> Statutory provision -> Holding -> Binding court -> Later treatment -> Matter control

Provision	Rule	Control
Gate 1	Test issue against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for issue.
Gate 2	Test statutory provision against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for statutory provision.
Gate 3	Test holding against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for holding.
Gate 4	Test binding court against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for binding court.
Gate 5	Test later treatment against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for later treatment.
Gate 6	Test matter control against the governing statute, Schedule article and event-date law.	Retain official source, working paper and decision evidence for matter control.

Evidence file

Instrument/order; trigger and service proof; computation; copy/stay/notice records; acknowledgment/payment evidence; special-law text; authority; filing receipt.

Finin2min caution

Do not use a generic three-year assumption. The special statute, exact Schedule article, third-column trigger and event-date amendments control. Official source prevails.