

Part II, Chapter I - New York Convention awards - One-page Cheat Sheet

Chapter in 2 Minutes

- Verify convention territory, commercial reservation, authenticated award/agreement, translation and the limited refusal grounds.
- Use the current India Code consolidation as on 1 June 2026 together with amendment footnotes and event-date law.
- Convert every section into an owner, deadline, evidence and remedy control.
- Separate seat, venue, governing law, court and institutional rules.

Provision / control map

Gate	Meaning	Action
Section 44	Section 44 addresses definition.	Identify actor, trigger, conditions, provisos, exceptions, consequence and linked provisions before acting.
Section 45	Judicial authority refers parties in a New York Convention matter unless the agreement is null, void, inoperative or incapable of performance.	Verify Part II agreement, notified territory/commercial relationship and narrow referral objections.
Section 46	Section 46 governs award, money or cost consequences: When foreign award binding.	Separate claim, counterclaim, principal, interest, cost, tax, payment and enforceability.
Section 47	Section 47 controls procedure or proof: Evidence.	Translate the provision into a procedural order, production/witness plan and auditable service record.

Decision flow



Critical file

Contract/rules, authority, chronology/limitation, notices/service, pleadings/evidence, quantum, award/settlement, court and payment/security records.

Canonical: <https://finin2min.com/laws/arbitration-and-conciliation-act-1996/chapters/12-new-york-awards.html>
Source: official India Code Act consolidation as on 1 June 2026. Verify event-date law, High Court/institution rules and judgments.